

THE BIG MAC INDEX was invented by *The Economist* in 1986 as a lighthearted guide to whether currencies are at their "correct" level. It is based on the theory of purchasing-power parity (PPP), the notion that in the long run exchange rates should move towards the rate that would equalise the prices of an identical basket of goods and services (in this case, a burger) in any two countries.

**BASE CURRENCY** INDEX DATE US dollar Jul 2025 CURRENCY % UNDER/OVER VALUED Uruguay Peso 72.0 **Switzerland** 54.7 Franc Sweden 39.0 Krona Euro area Euro 36.1 Colombia 31.7 Peso **Britain** Pound 31.1 Costa Rica Colón 30.8

Malaysia	Ringgit	-32.0
Vietnam	Dong	-33.0
India	Rupee	-38.5
Egypt	Pound	-40.8
Indonesia	Rupiah	-41.1
Japan	Yen	-41.2
Hong Kong	HK\$	-49.8
Taiwan	NT\$	-55.2