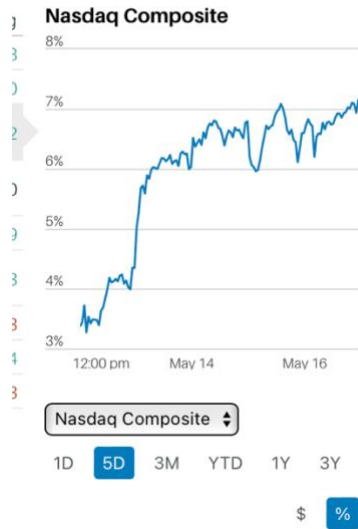


[s](#) | [Cryptos](#) | [Commodities](#) 4:44 PM EDT 5/16/25



[Cryptos](#) | [Commodities](#) 4:45 PM EDT 5/16/25



[Cryptos](#) | [Commodities](#) 4:45 PM EDT 5/16/25

